## Li–Yau type inequality for the p-bending energy

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Li–Yau obtained the sharp inequality that the Willmore energy of a closed surface is bounded below by  $4\pi$  times multiplicity. Its one-dimensional counterpart involving the so-called bending energy for planar curves has also been studied. In this talk, we generalize the bending energy to the p-bending energy for p>1 to discuss analogous results, and then reveal some new phenomena on its optimality arising from the generality of p>1. This talk is based on a joint work with Prof. Tatsuya Miura (Tokyo Institute of Technology).